



Small Grain Annual Summary

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · www.nass.usda.gov

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

September 30, 2020

Contact: [Jordan Hughes](#) or [Brent Chittenden](#)

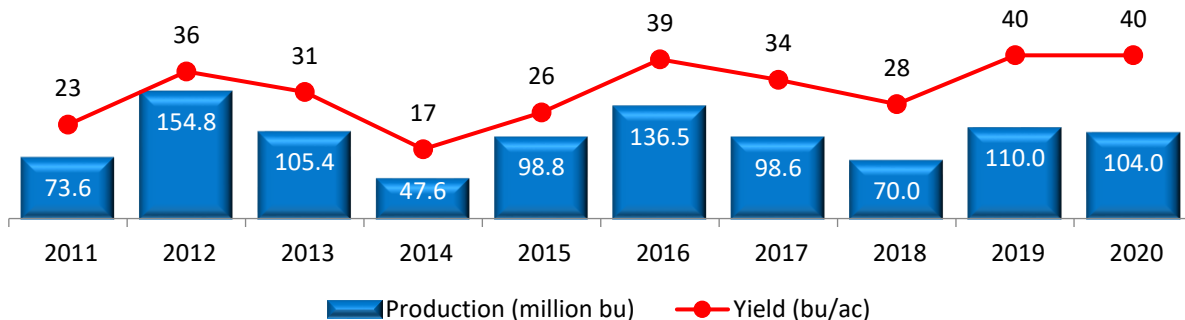
This report contains the results from the September 2020 Agricultural Survey, which focused on wheat and oats production in the Southern Plains region. The state level estimates of small grain production for Oklahoma and Texas are considered "final" for the 2020 crop year.

Data provided by the Oklahoma and Texas operators are the foundation of the estimates made for the Southern Plains region. We would like to thank all farmers who responded to the September Agricultural Survey.

WINTER WHEAT

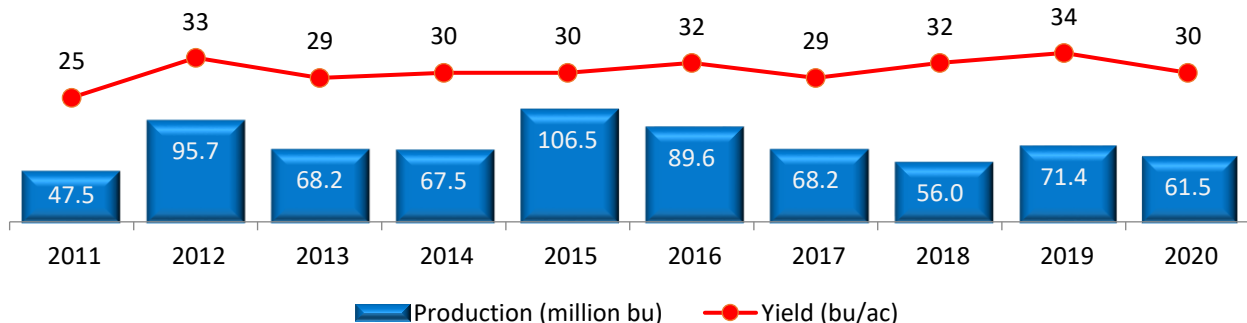
Oklahoma wheat production totaled 104 million bushels, down from 110 million in 2019 but up from 70.0 million bushels in 2018. Statewide yield averaged 40.0 bushels per acre, tying the record set last year. Harvested acreage for grain is 2.60 million acres, down 5 percent from 2019.

Oklahoma Wheat Production and Yield



Texas wheat production totaled 61.5 million bushels, down from 71.4 million in 2019 but up from 56.0 million bushels in 2018. Statewide yield averaged 30.0 bushels per acre, 4 bushels below last year. Harvested acreage for grain is 2.05 million acres, down 2 percent from 2019.

Texas Wheat Production and Yield



CROP SUMMARY

Small Grain Acreage, Yield and Production - Oklahoma, Texas, and United States: Final 2019-2020

Crop	Planted		Harvested		Yield per Harvested Acre		Production	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	bushels	bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
Oklahoma								
Winter Wheat ¹	4,200	4,250	2,750	2,600	40.0	40.0	110,000	104,000
Oats ¹	100	110	25.0	11.0	50.0	45.0	1,250	495
Rye ¹	260	270	55.0	52.0	27.0	14.0	1,485	728
Texas								
Winter Wheat ¹	4,600	4,900	2,100	2,050	34.0	30.0	71,400	61,500
Oats ¹	400	470	40.0	60.0	50.0	45.0	2,000	2,700
United States								
All Wheat	45,485	44,349	37,394	36,746	51.7	49.7	1,932,017	1,825,820
Winter ¹	31,474	30,415	24,592	23,024	53.6	50.9	1,316,963	1,171,022
Durum	1,341	1,684	1,177	1,662	45.8	41.4	53,959	68,808
Other Spring	12,670	12,250	11,625	12,060	48.3	48.6	561,095	585,990
Barley ¹	2,772	2,621	2,221	2,133	77.7	77.5	172,499	165,324
Oats ¹	2,830	2,984	828	1,004	64.3	65.1	53,258	65,355
Rye ¹	1,855	1,955	310	330	34.3	34.9	10,622	11,532

¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall.

U.S. Highlights: United States **winter wheat** production for 2020 totaled 1.17 billion bushels, down 2 percent from last month and down 11 percent from 2019. Yield averaged 50.9 bushels per acre, 3 bushel lower than a year ago. Acreage to be harvested for grain totaled 23.0 million acres, down 6 percent from last year. **Oat** production is estimated at 65.4 million bushels, up 23 percent from 2019. Yield is estimated at 65.1 bushels per acre, up 0.8 bushel from the previous year. **Barley** production, at 165 million bushels, was down 4 percent from last year. **Rye** production is estimated at 11.5 million bushels, up 9 percent from 2019.

NASS provides accurate, timely, useful and objective statistics in service to U.S. agriculture. In order to view the full national report, please visit the following website: www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/.